

The programmable Robot

Livvy

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Outline

- ❖ Introduction
- ❖ Overview
- ❖ Designing
- ❖ Implementing
- ❖ Challenges
- ❖ Future Work

Introduction

قدمة بسيطة

شو بعمل الروبوت تبعنا بشكل عام
اه

الخصائص بشوية تفاصيل ..

Livvy

- ❖ What is it ?
- ❖ What it aims to do ?



Main Features

- ❖ Voice Commands
- ❖ Wall Detection
- ❖ Movement
- ❖ Object Tracking
- ❖ Forklift
- ❖ Artificial Intelligence Chatting
- ❖ Edge Detection
- ❖ Voice synthesising

Technologies

- ❖ BeagleBoard MX
- ❖ Atmega168
- ❖ Java
- ❖ Lego Technic

Designing

Designing

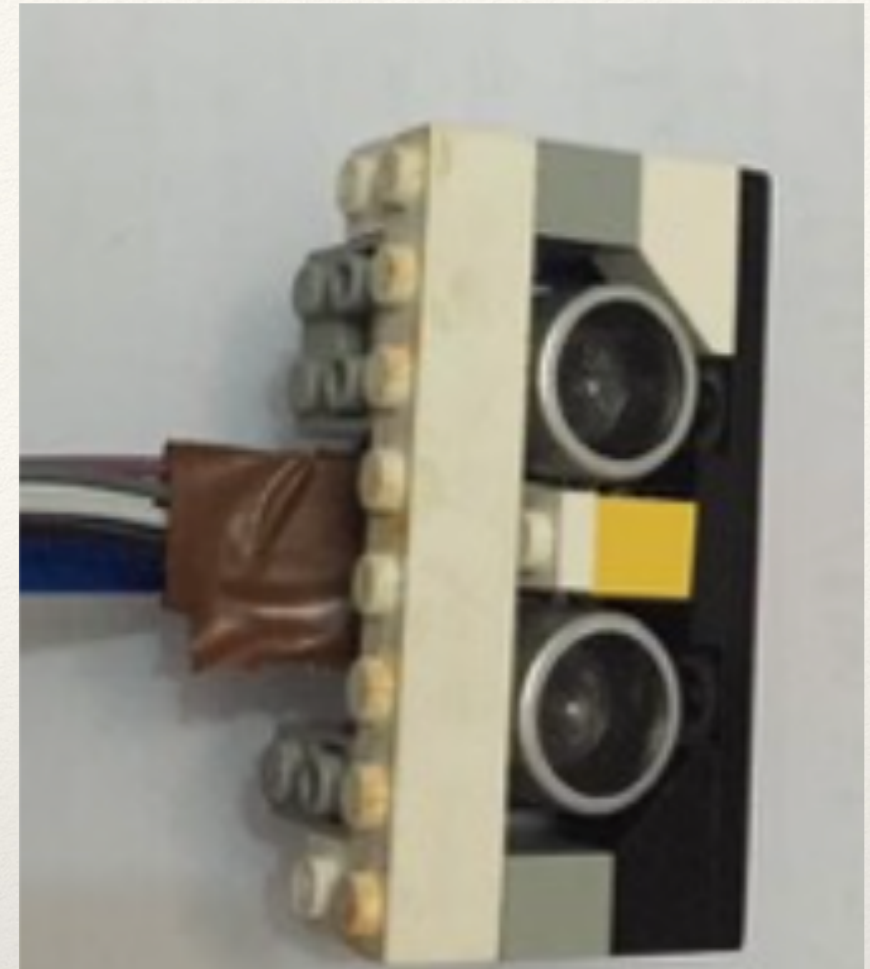
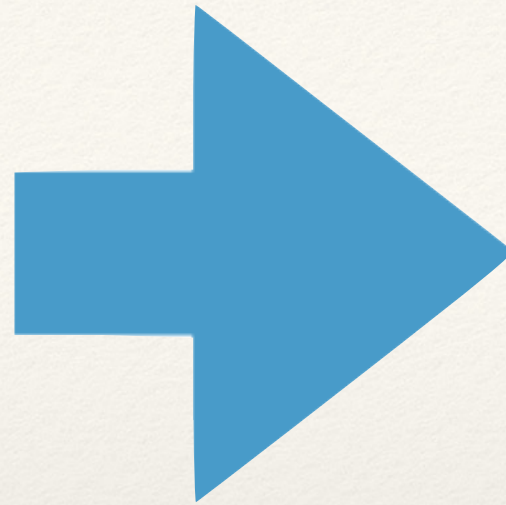
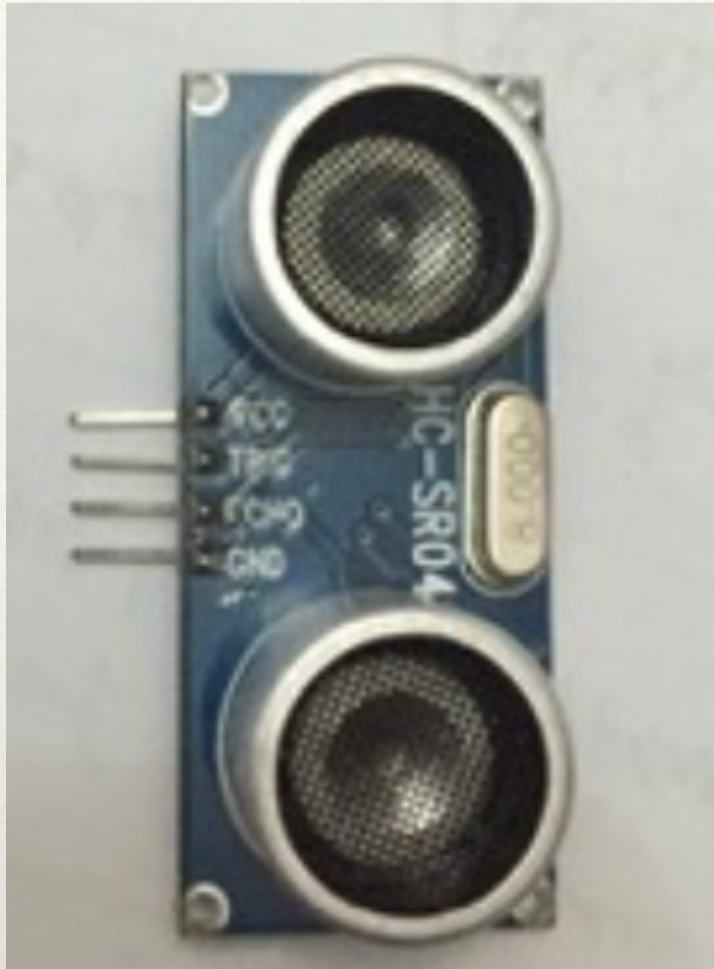
- ❖ Robot Body
- ❖ Motion Mechanics
- ❖ Driving Circuit
- ❖ Controlling Software
- ❖ Brain Software



Robot Body

- ❖ Made Of LEGO Blocks.
- ❖ Why LEGO ? (Lite, EasytoUse, reduces the efforts on mechanics)
- ❖ Problems ?





HC-SR04 Ultrasonic Module

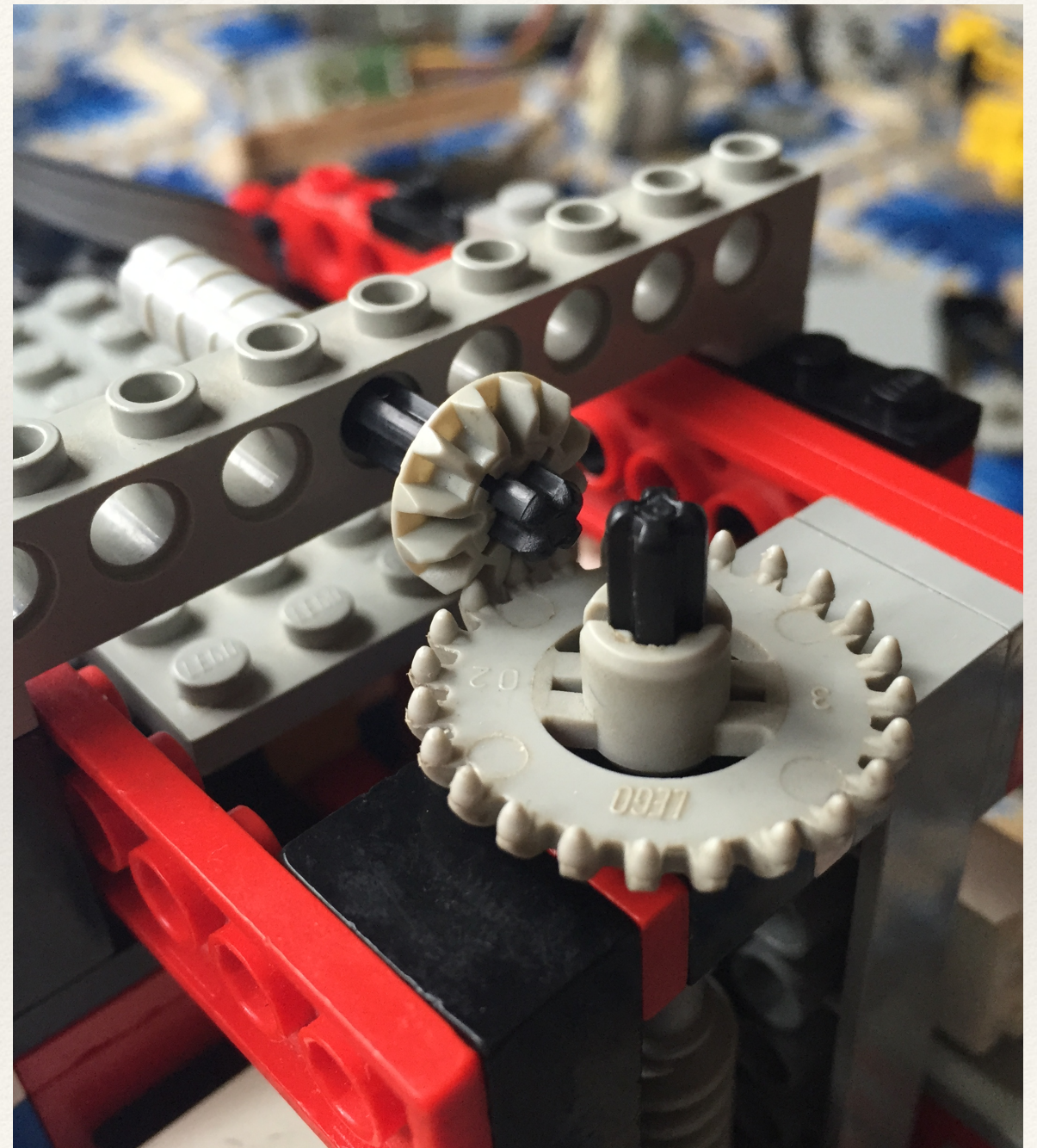
Robot Body - Problems

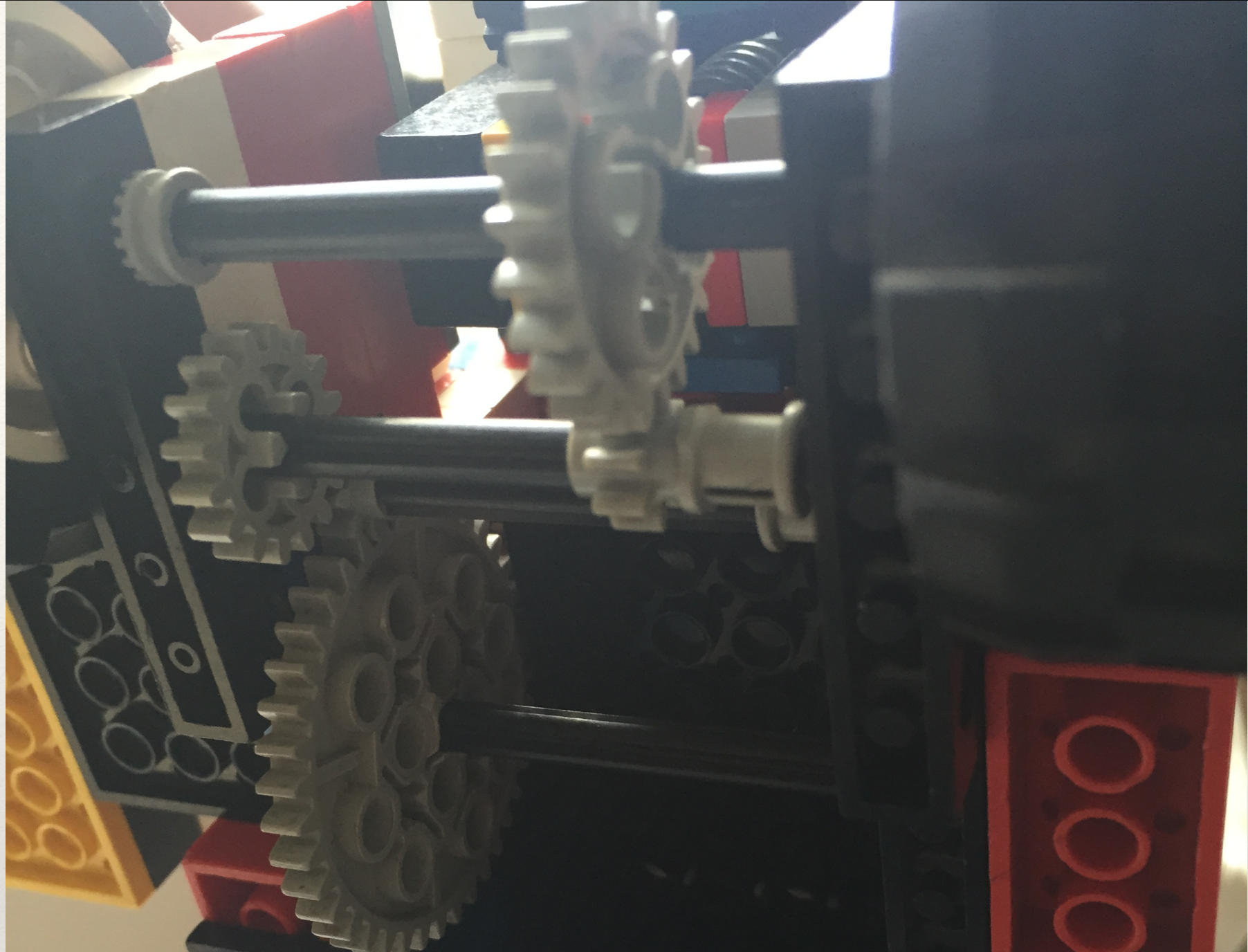
There Are No LEGO
Peripherals Available.

LEGO Turned To Be Quite
Heavy !.

Robot Mechanics

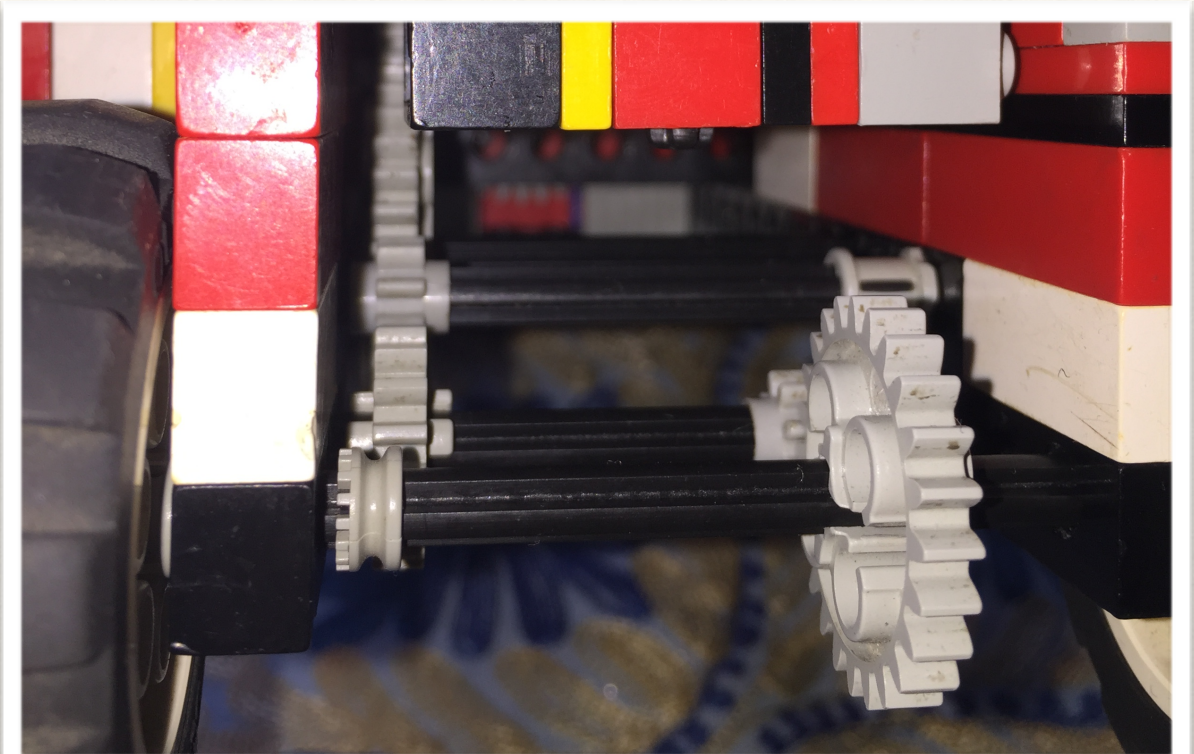
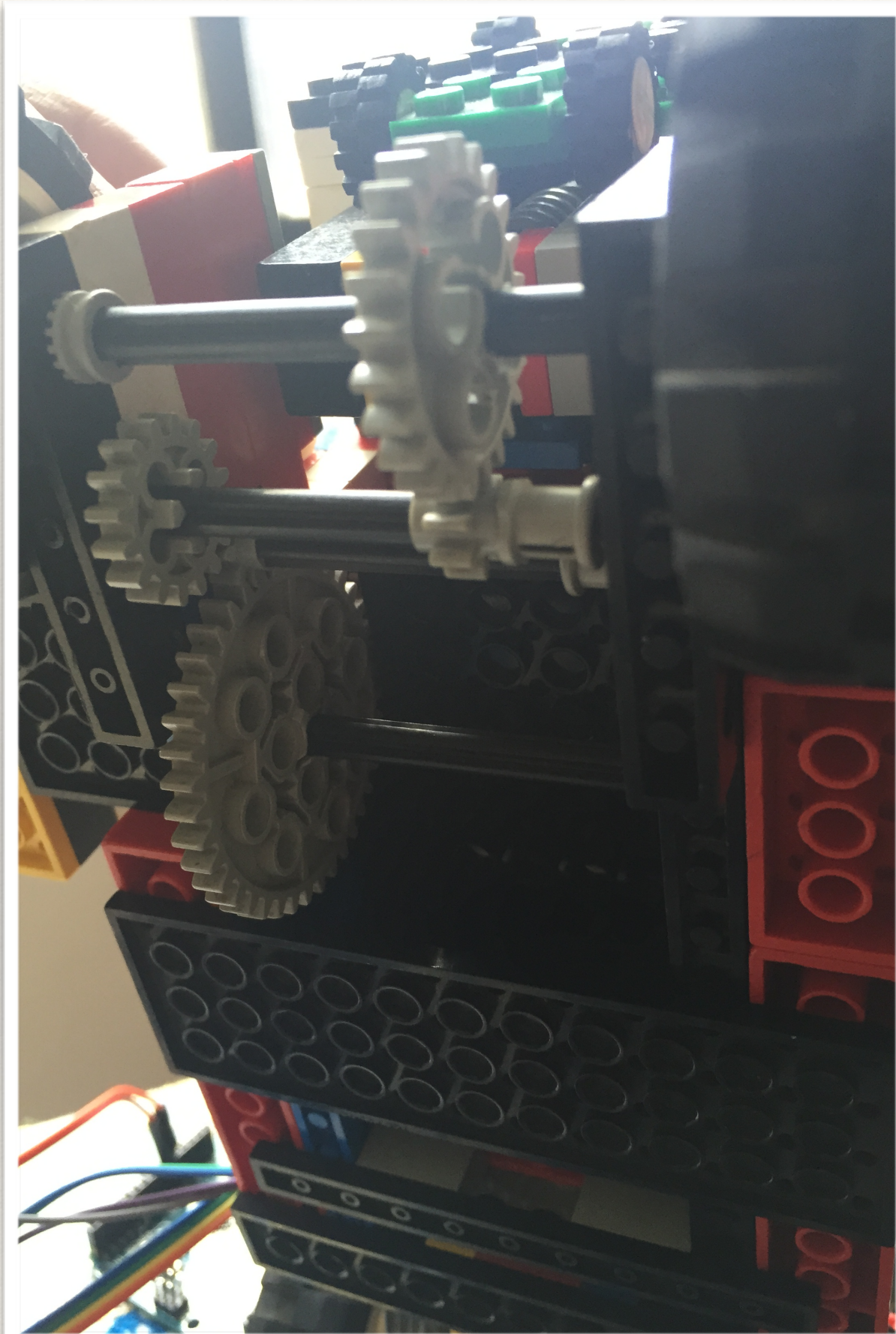
- ❖ LEGO Technic.
- ❖ LEGO Technic Gears.
- ❖ Problems ?





Robot Mechanics

Movement Gear



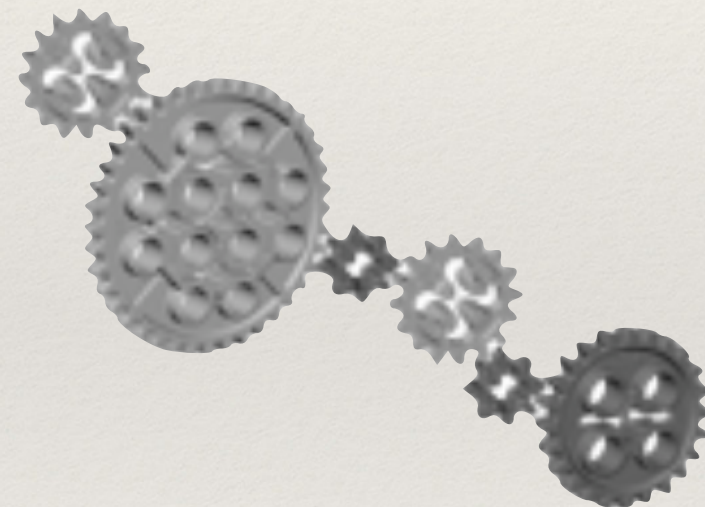
Robot Mechanics - Gears Config.



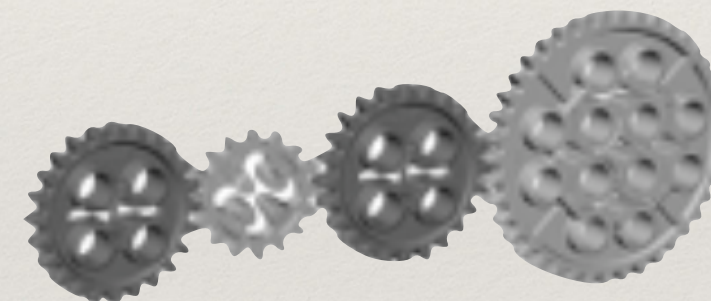
same power



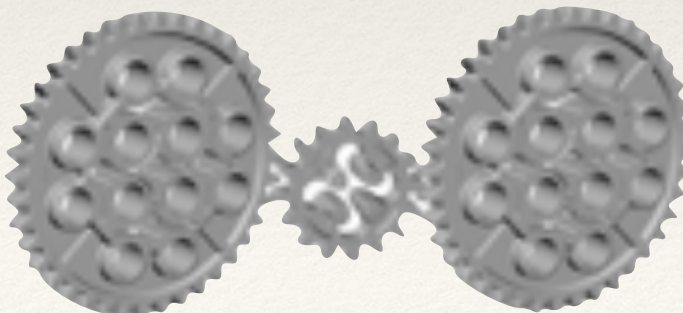
same power



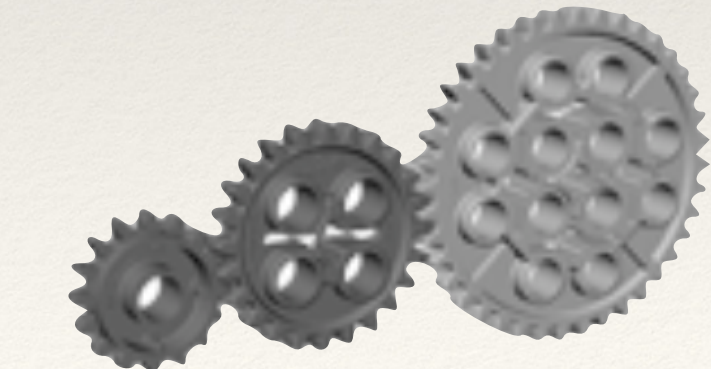
constant speed and configuration



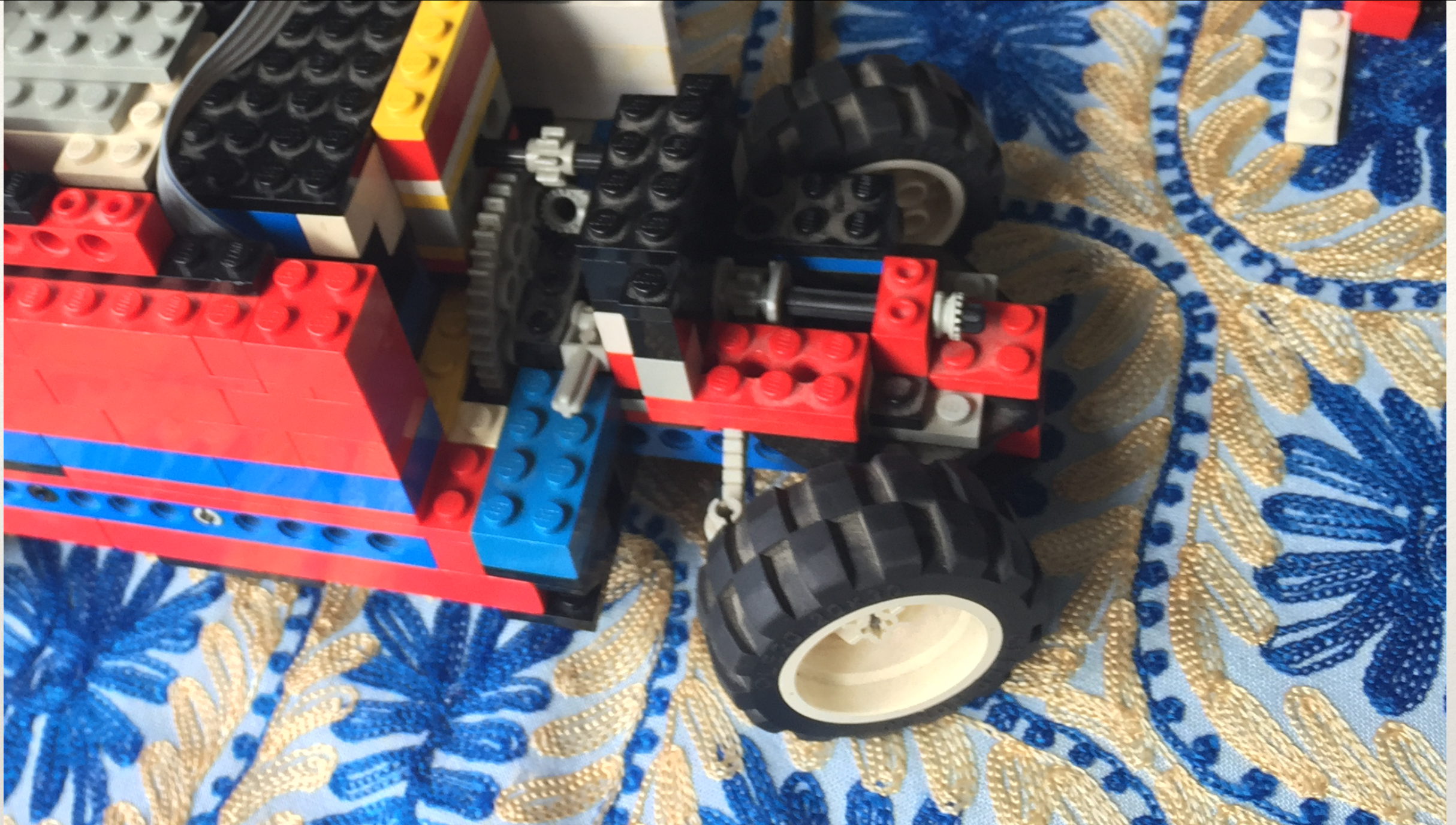
same power



same speed



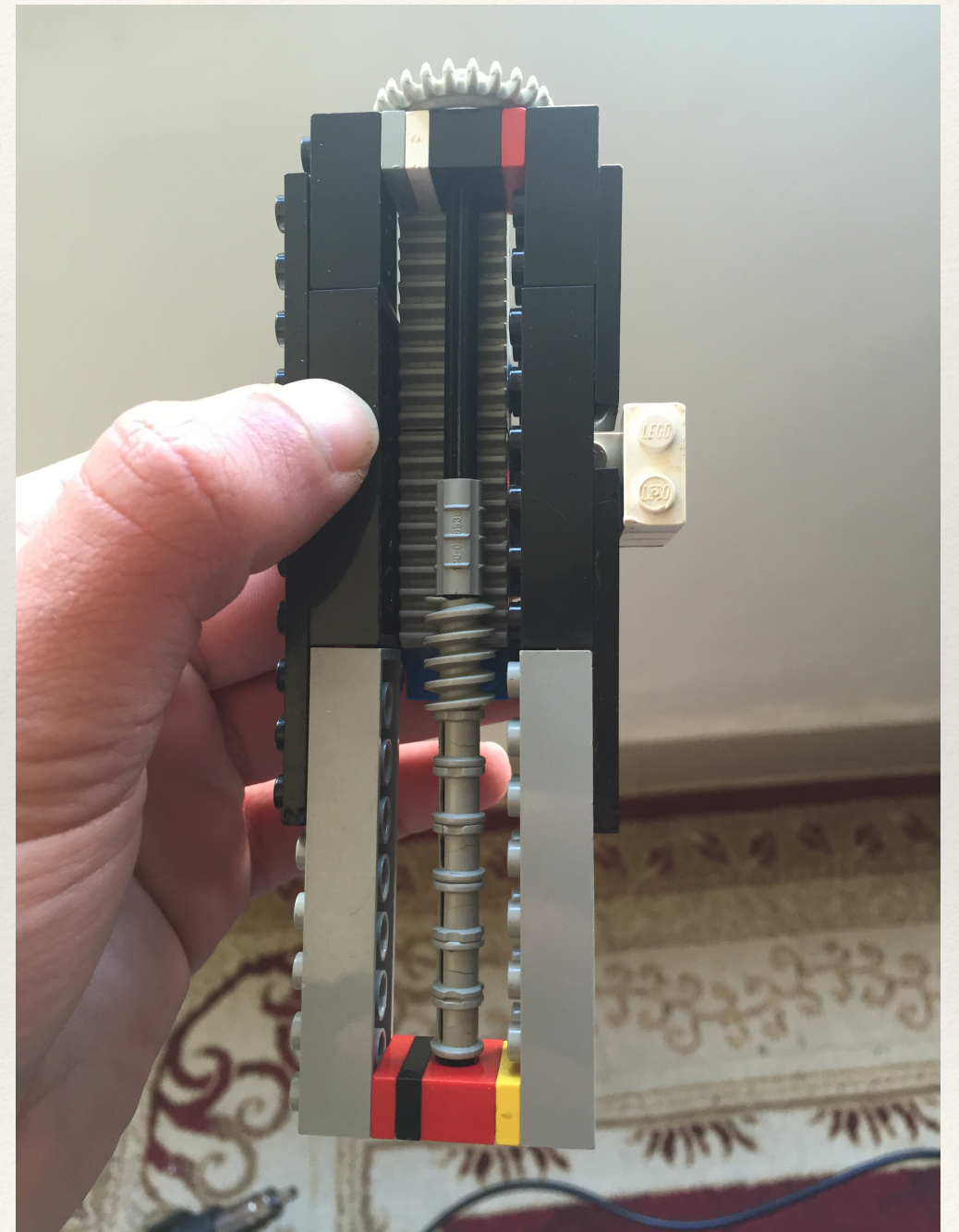
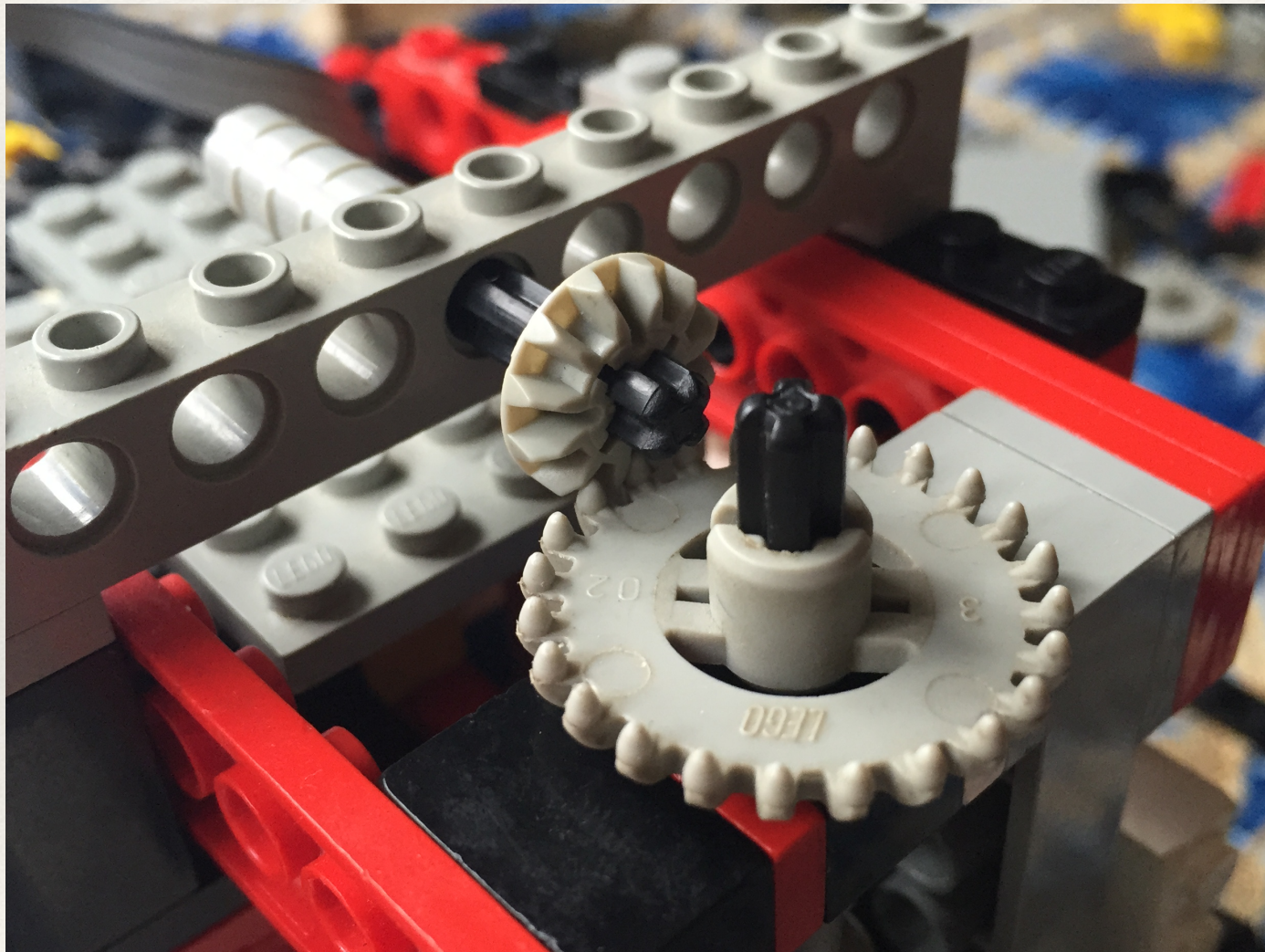
power and speed



Robot Mechanics

Direction Gear

Robot Mechanics - Camera Direction



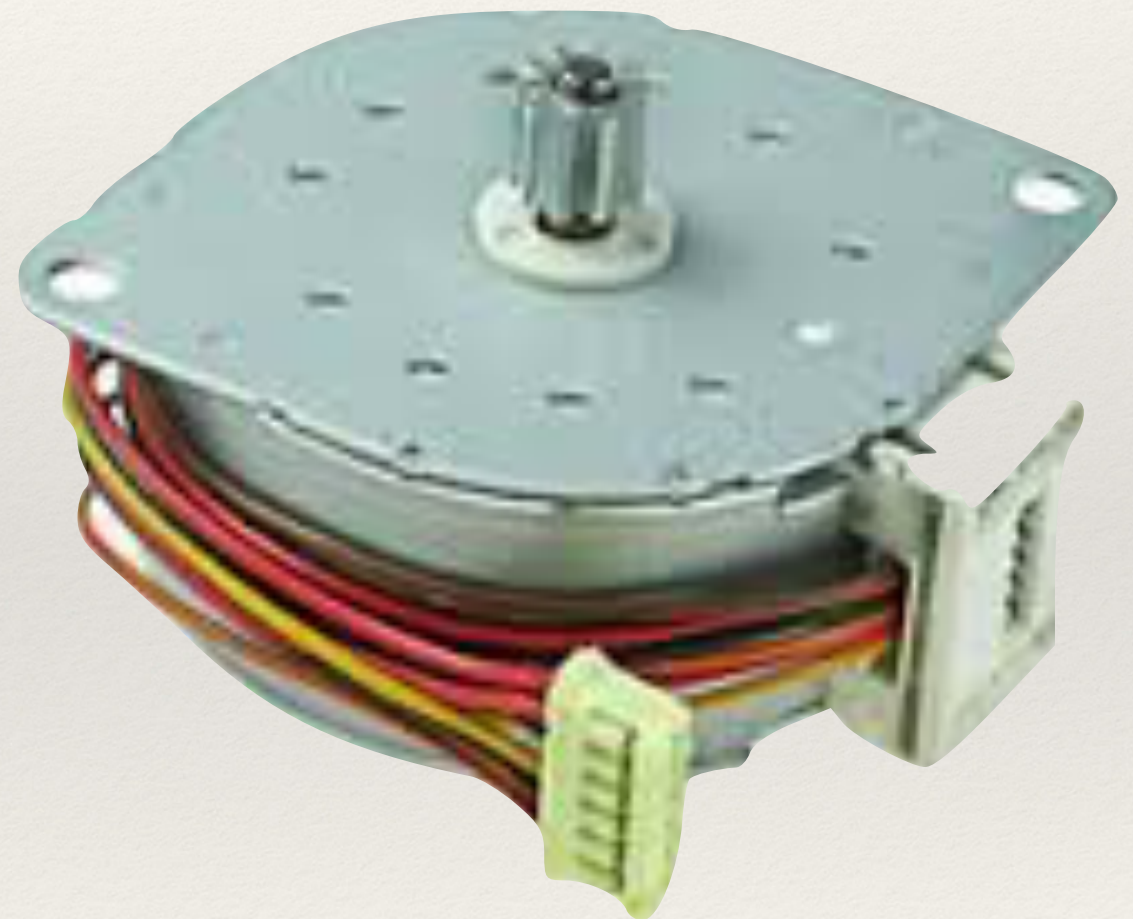
Driving Circuit

Main Components

Motors	X 3
Ultrasonic Sensors	X 2
L293 Chip	X 3
ATmeg168 Microcontroller	X 1
Camera	X1
BeagleBoard XM	X1
Microphone	X1
Speakers	X1

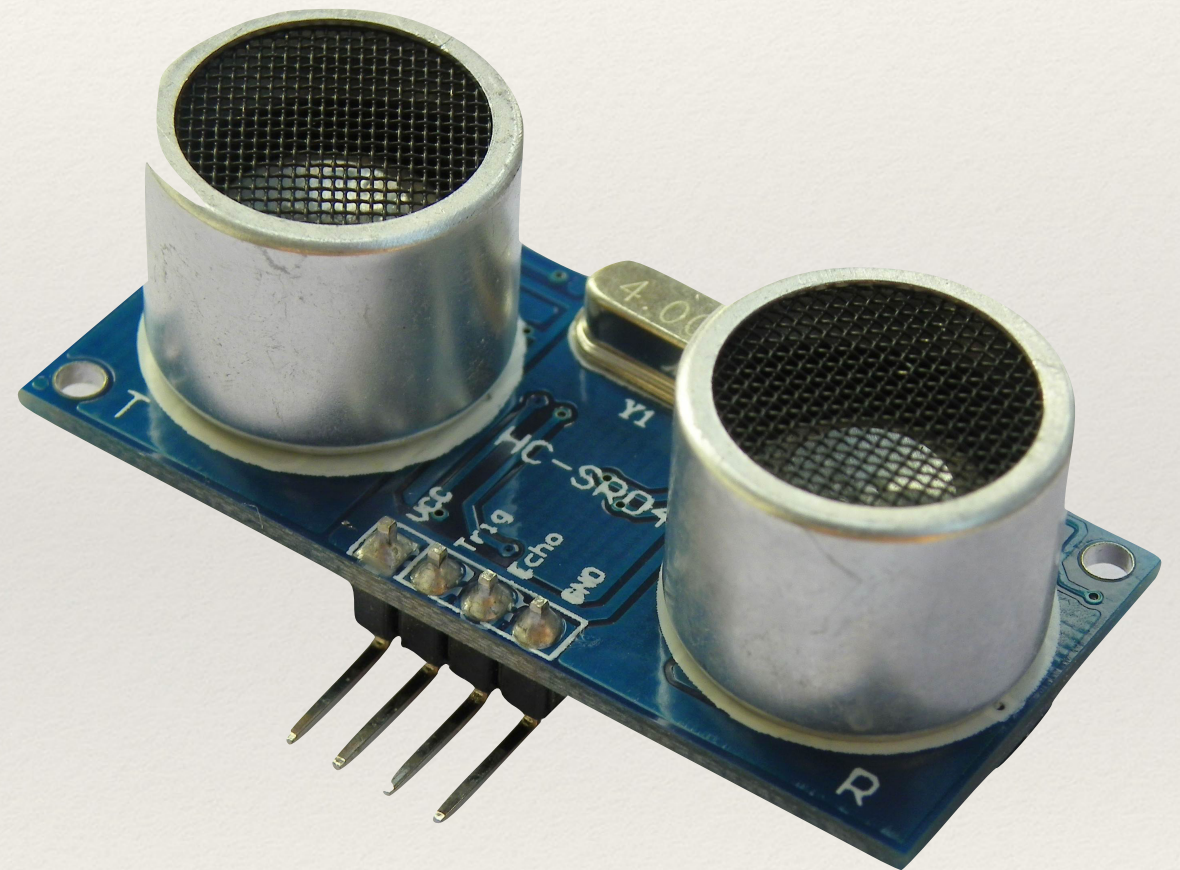
Motors

- ❖ Three Medium Size Stepper Motors.
- ❖ Direction Stepper
- ❖ Movement Stepper
- ❖ Camera (and Forkleft) Motor



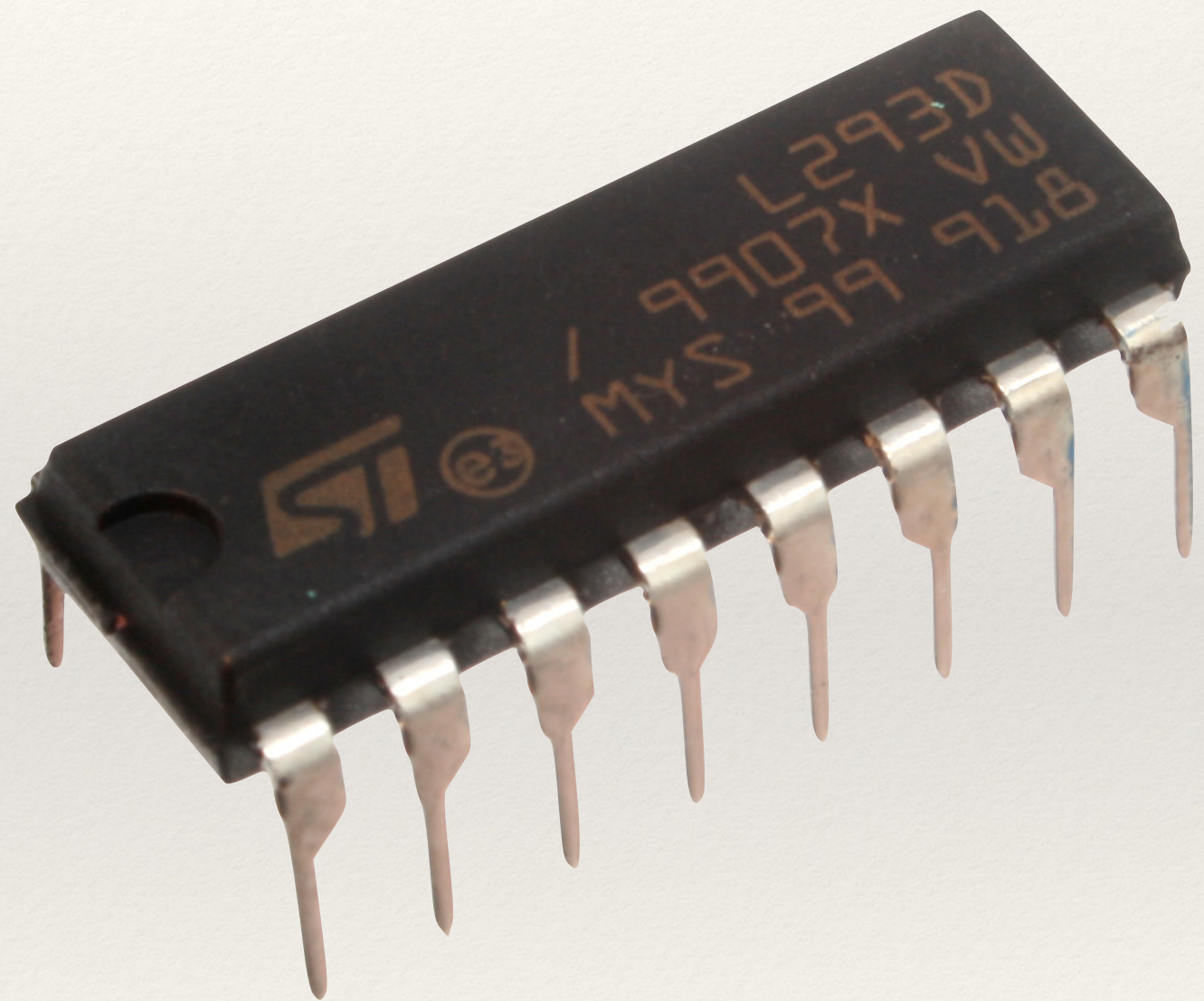
Ultrasonic Sensors

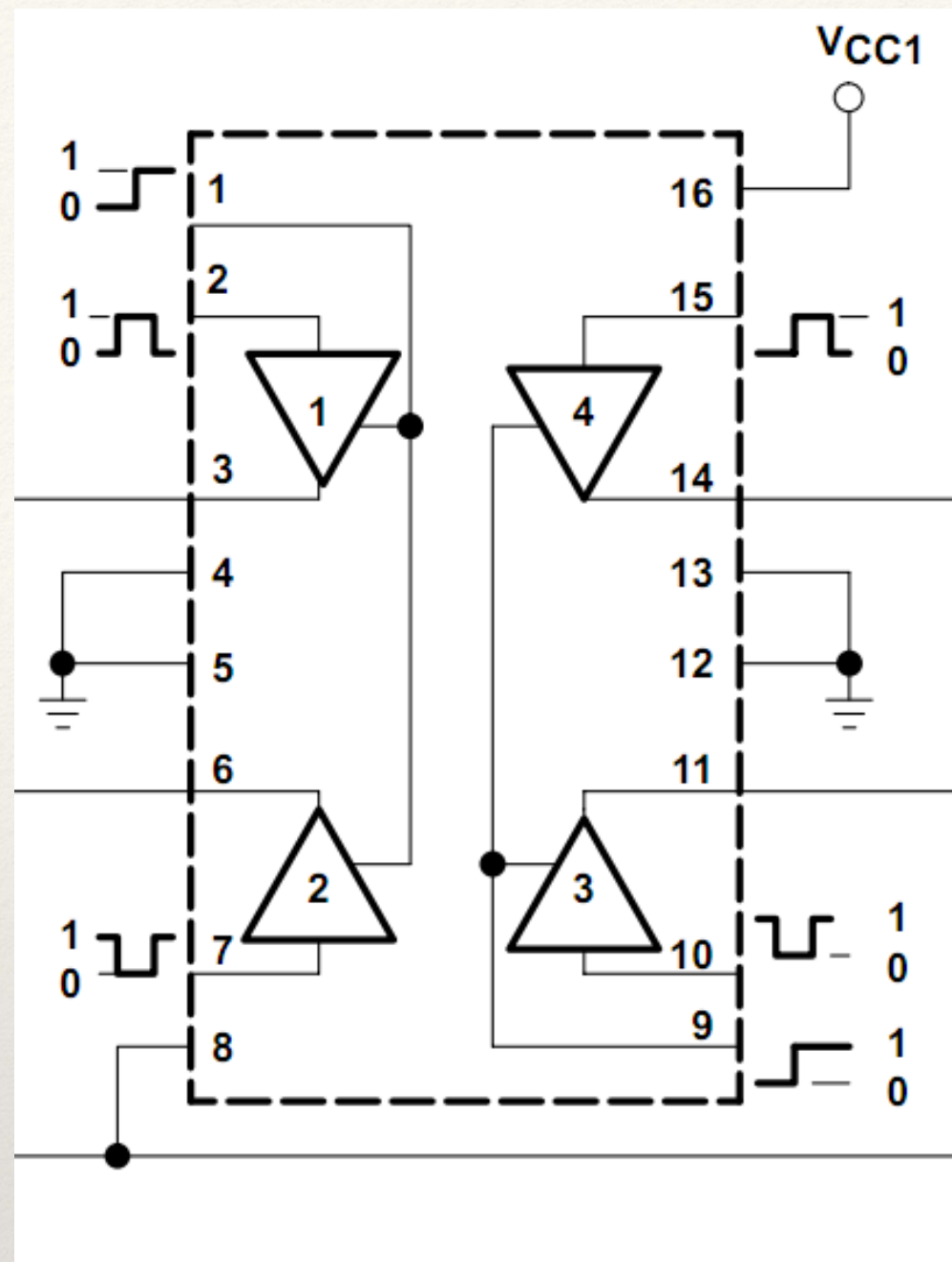
- ❖ Two HC-SR04 Ultrasonic Modules
- ❖ Edge Detection Sensor
- ❖ Follow / Wall Detection Sensor



L293 Chip

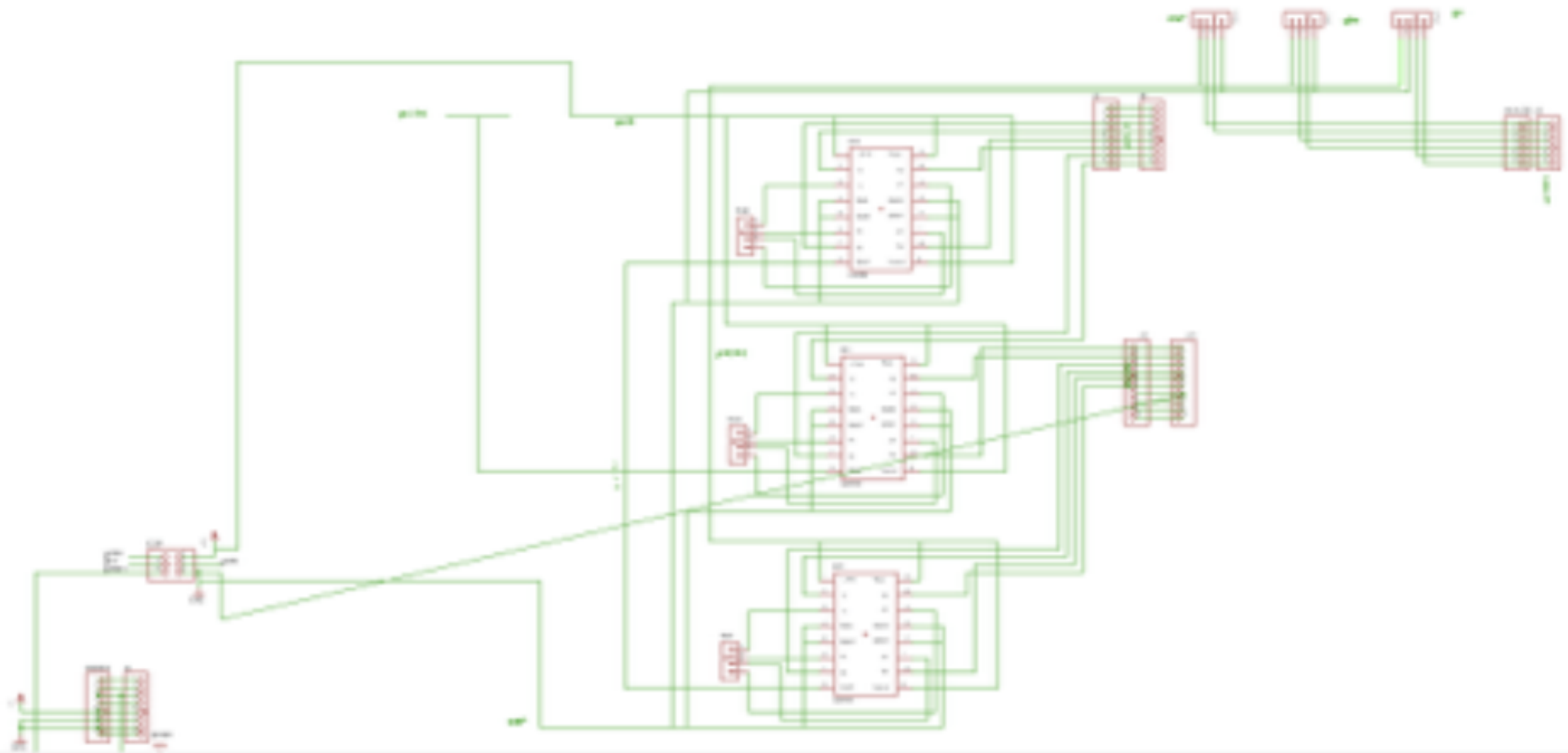
- ❖ Three Chips
- ❖ One For Each Motor
- ❖ Current Driver





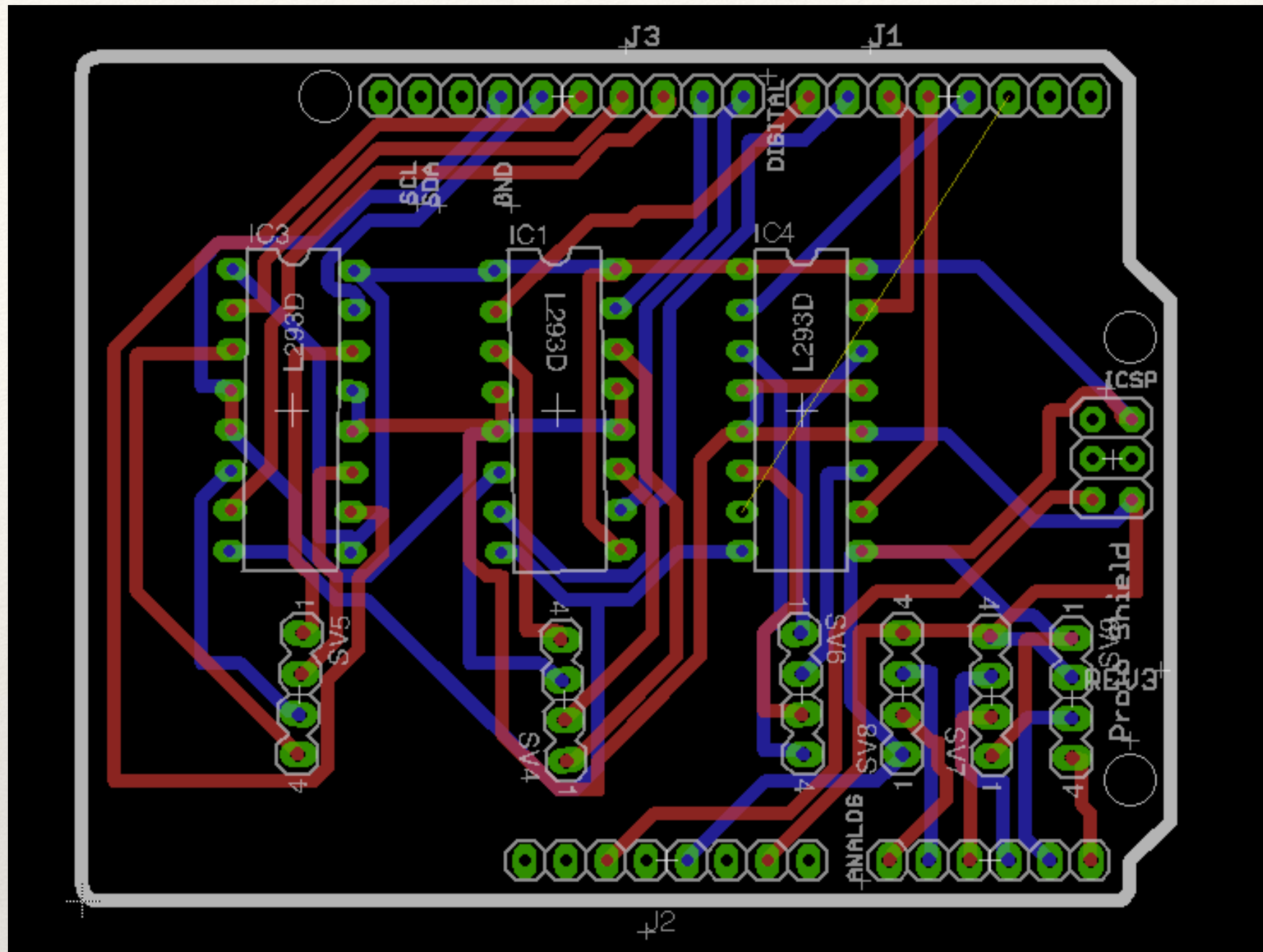
L293 Chip

Overview



Circuit Schematic

Overview

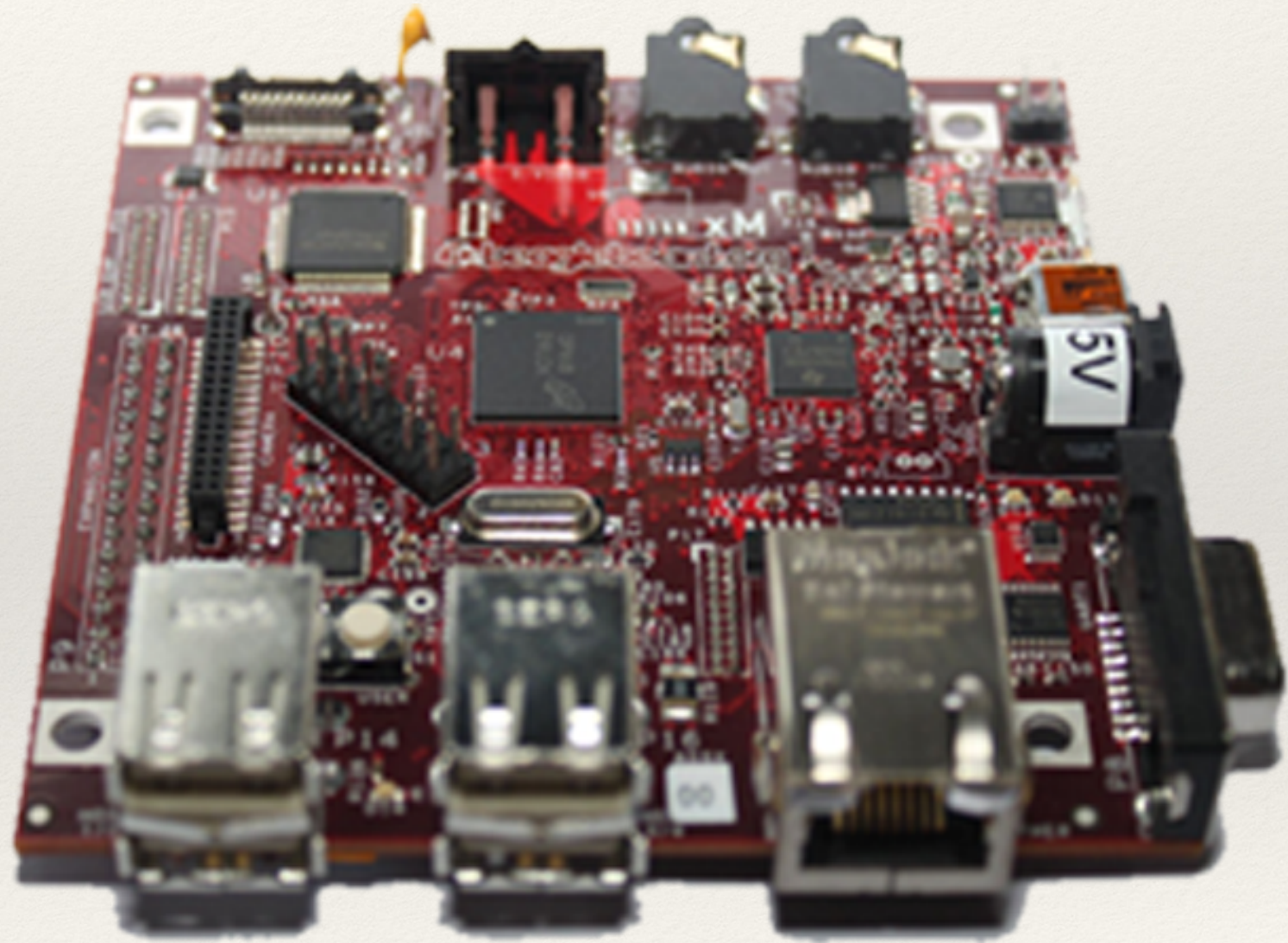


Schematic To PCB

More Than Six Configurations

Mini-Computer

- ❖ Features require high processing
- ❖ BeagleBoard-xM



BeagleBoard-xM

600 MHz ARM Cortex
128MB RAM

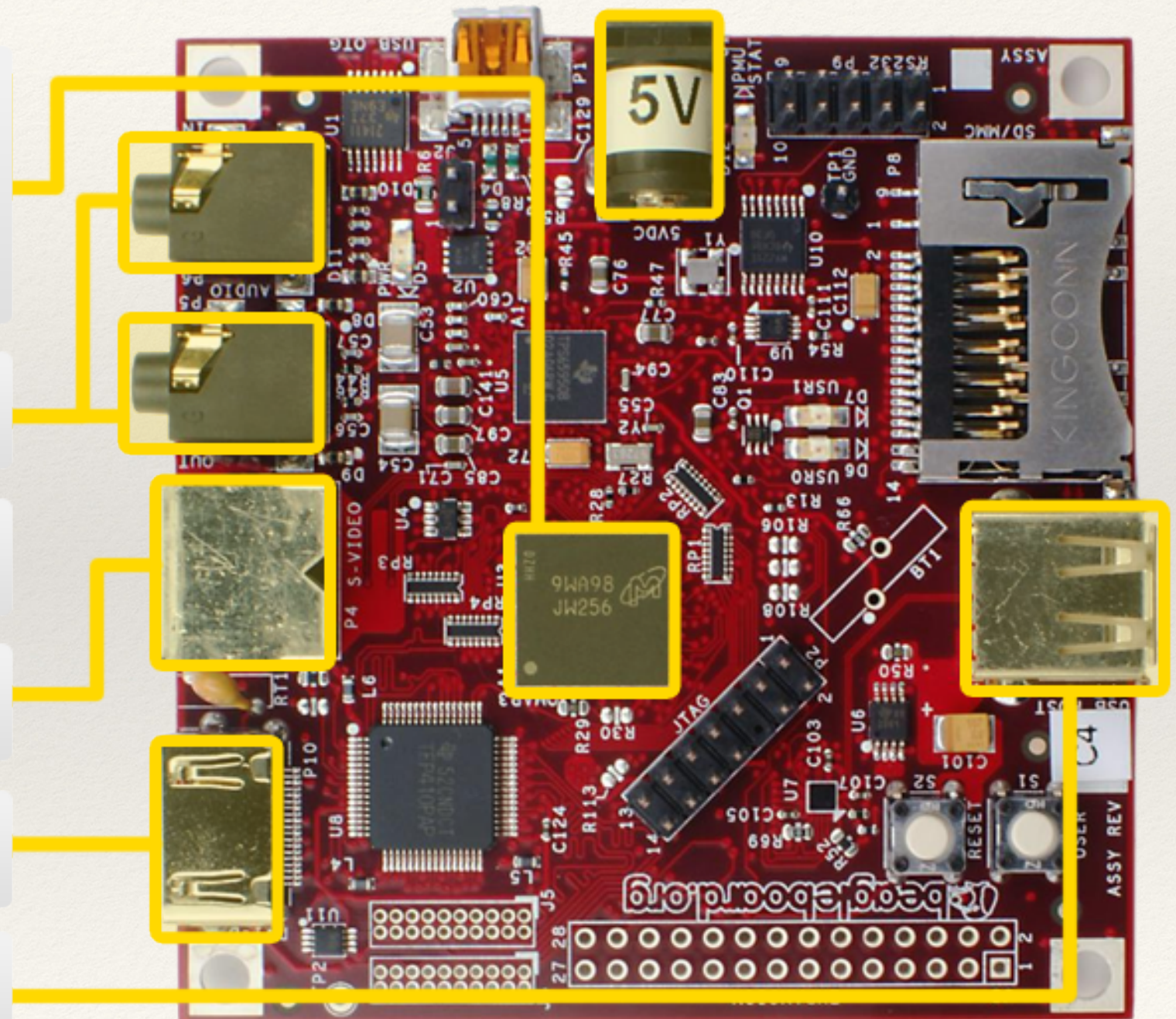
Stereo IN/Out

5V Power Supply

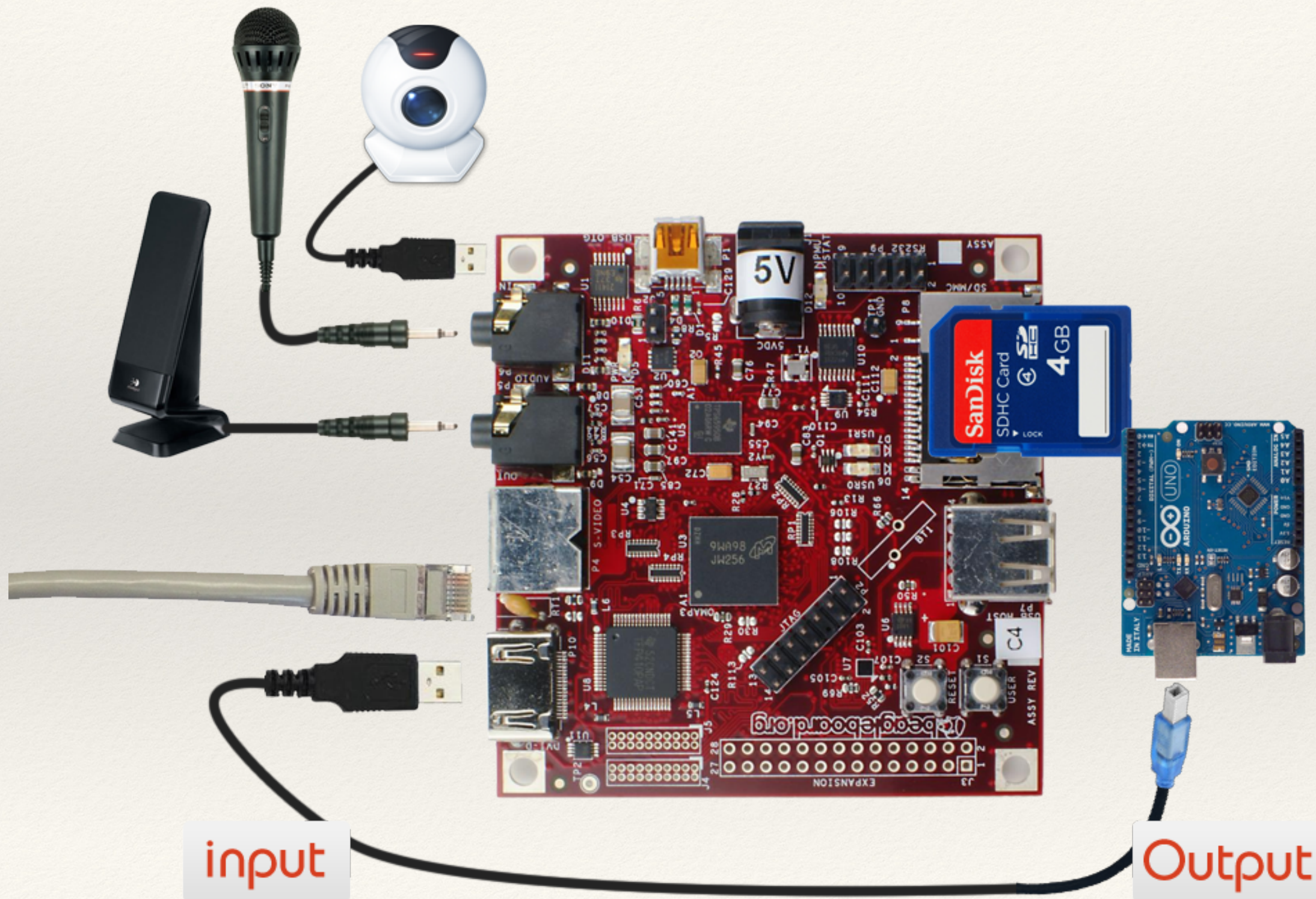
USB 2.0

DVI-D Display

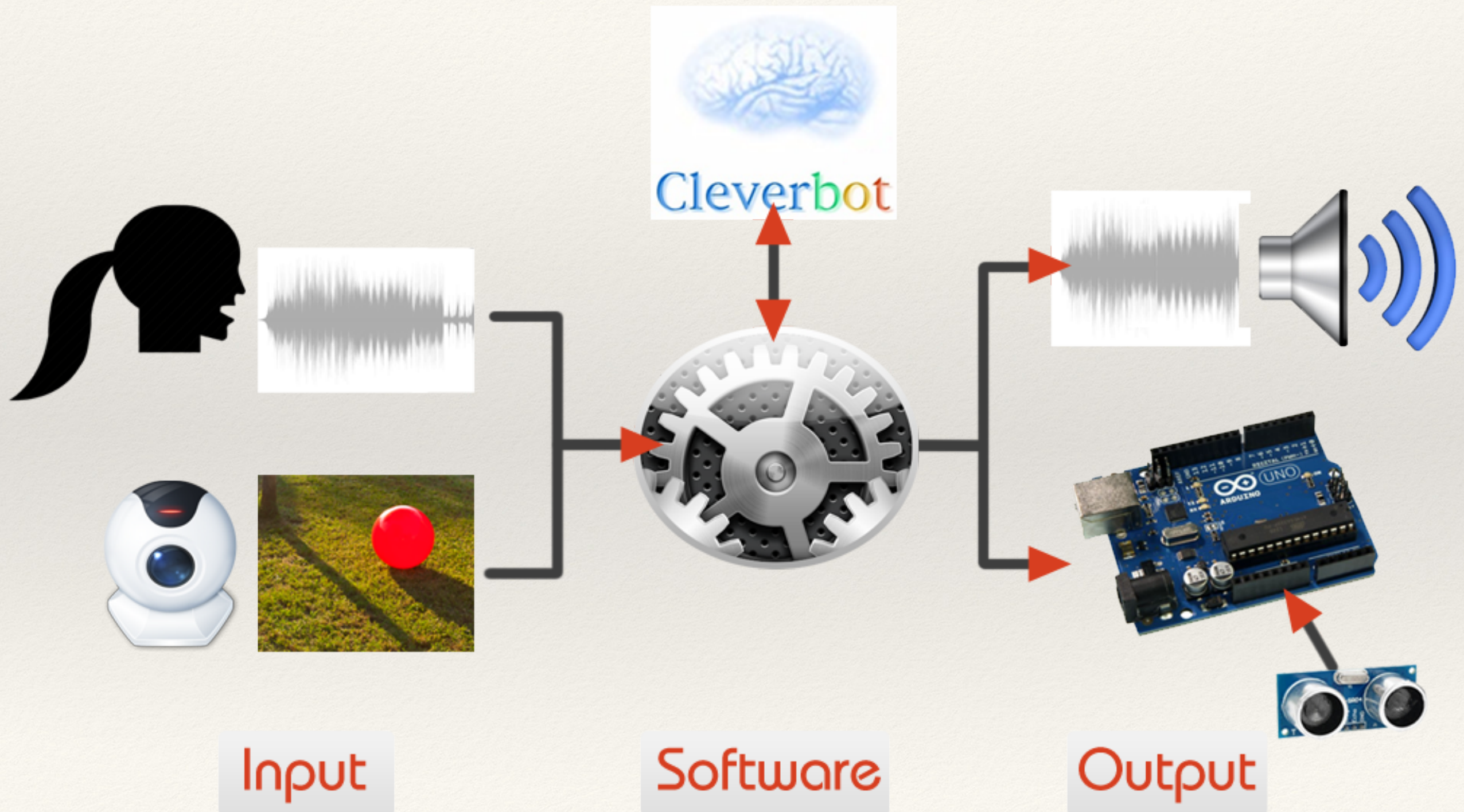
Ethernet RJ45



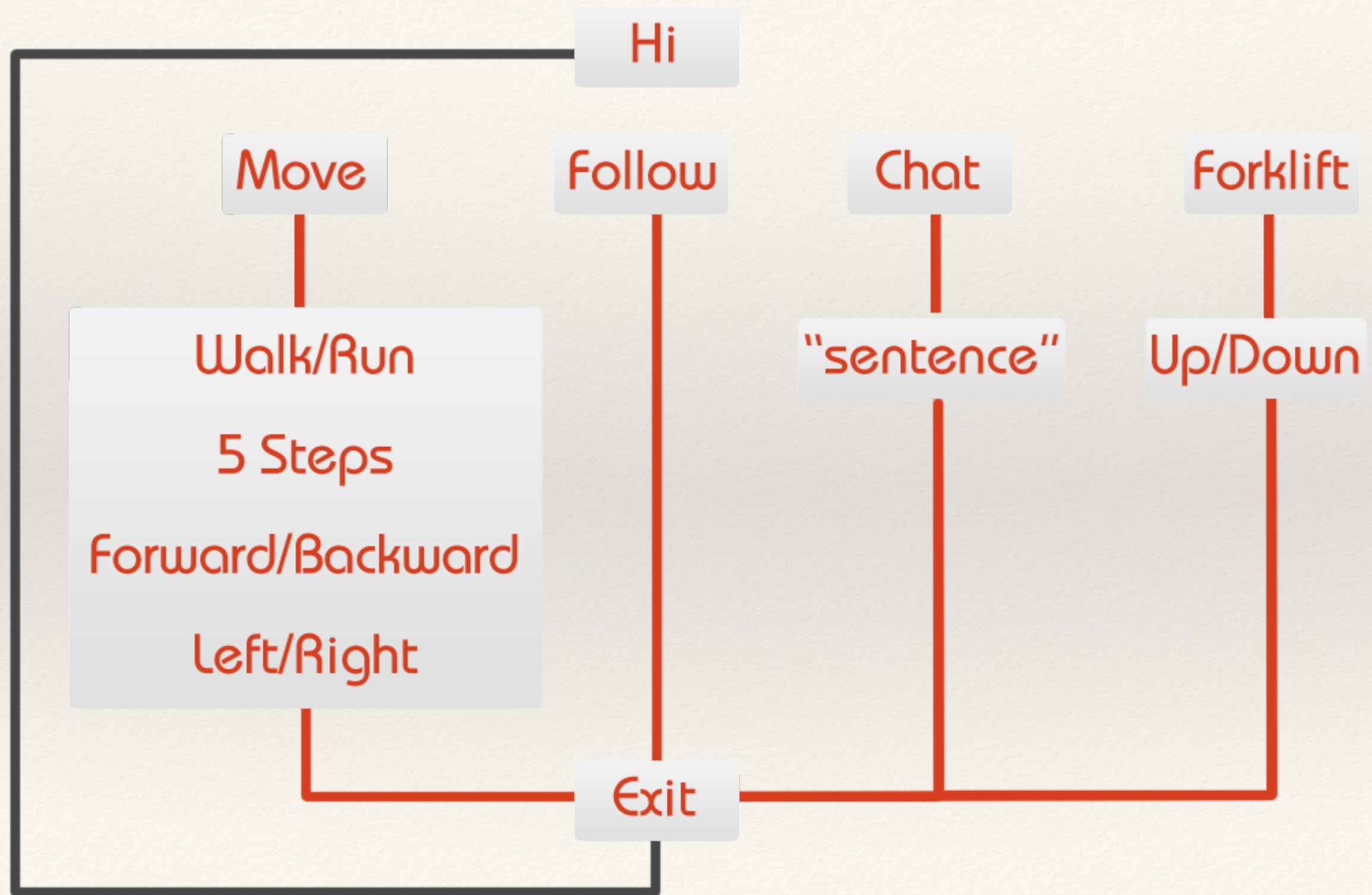
BeagleBoard role



BeagleBoard Software

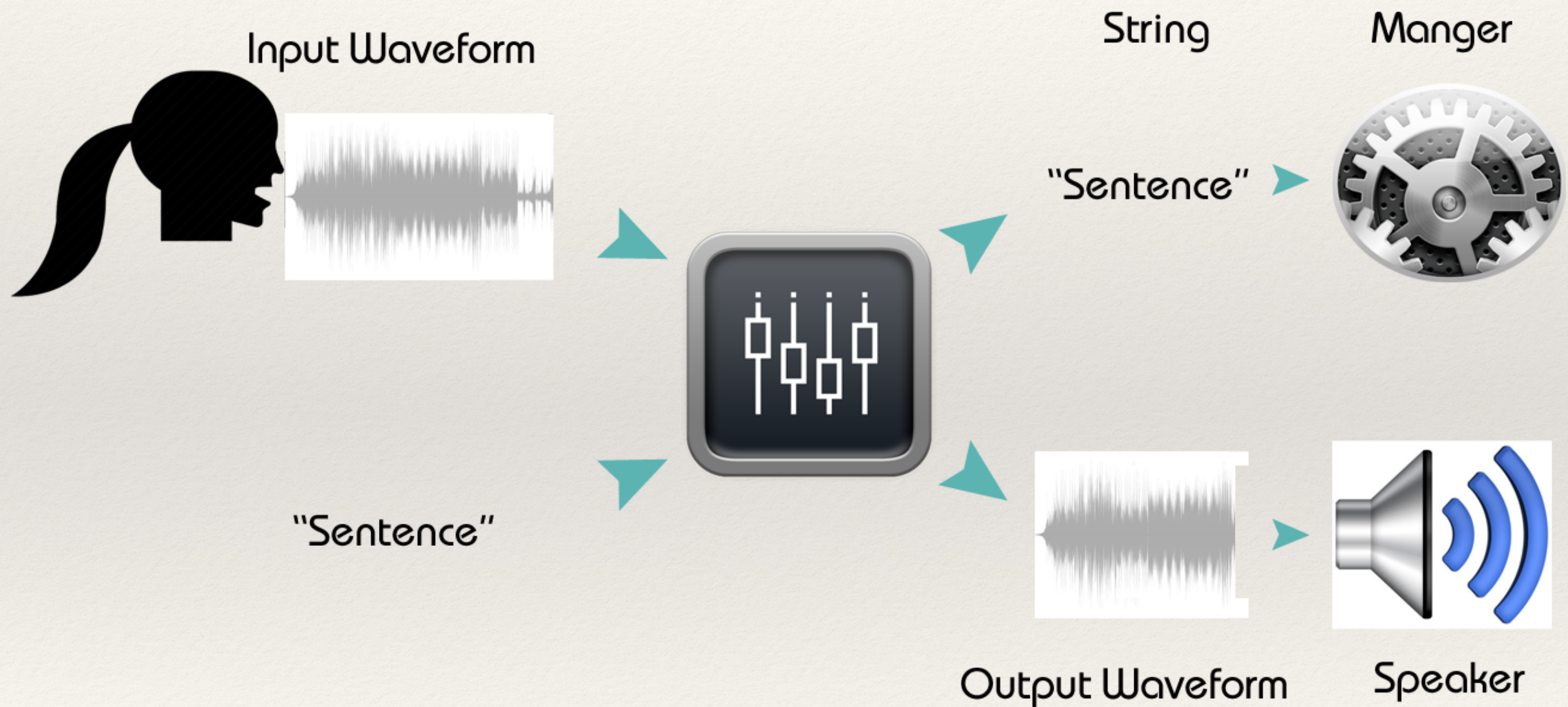


Controlling Commands



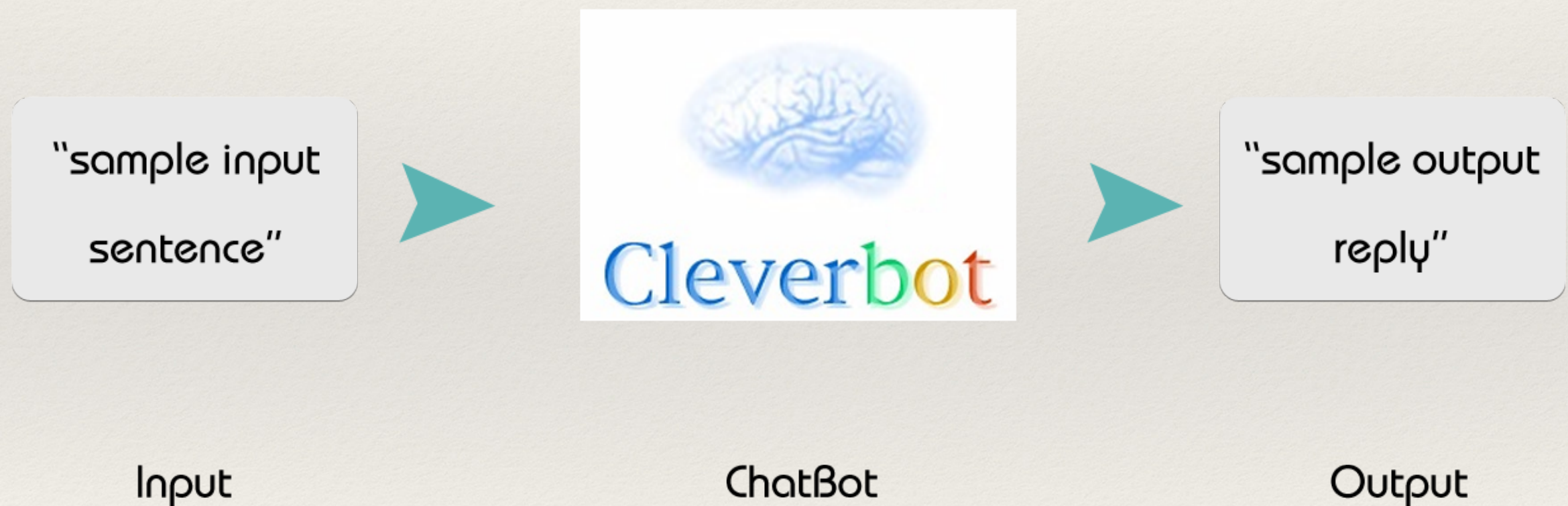
Libraries and APIs

❖ Voce



Libraries and APIs

❖ ChatBot

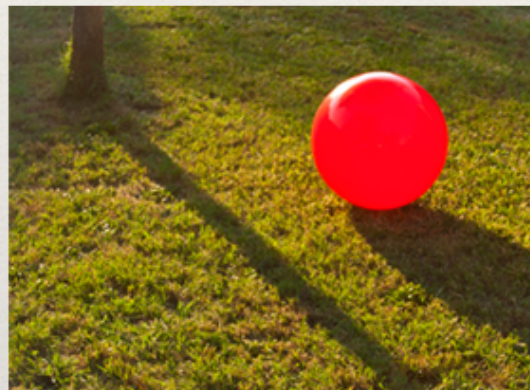


Libraries and APIs

❖ Image Processing



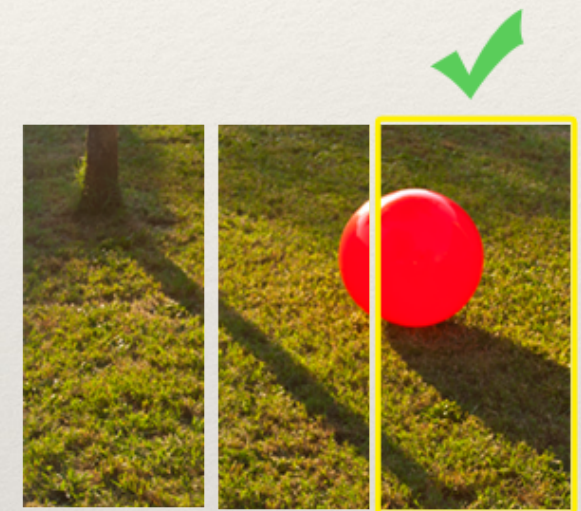
Webcam



Input Image



Image Processing



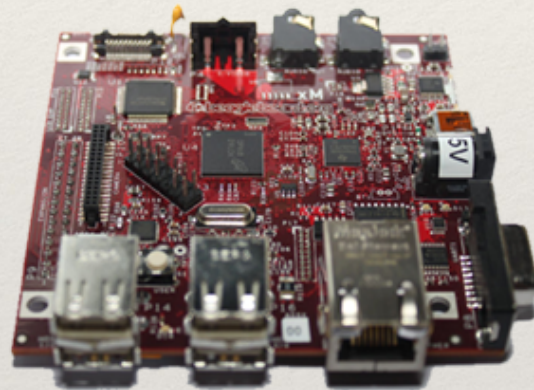
Output Direction

Libraries and APIs

❖ Serial Communication



Manager
Software



BeagleBoard.xM



Serial
Connection



arduino uno



Robot

Challenges

- ❖ Different Environments
- ❖ ICs Heat
- ❖ Mechanical Work
- ❖ Weight
- ❖ BeagleBoard

BeagleBoard Pros and Cons

- ❖ Pros:

- ❖ Small, mobile, average performance, Low power

- ❖ Cons:

- ❖ Unstable(always crashes!), slow

Future Work

- ❖ Adding a Display To Reflect The Robot Emotions
- ❖ Decrease Its Size
- ❖ Enhance The Materials and Looking, Non-LEGO.

Thank You
